

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------|
| DISCLAIMER | ii |
| ACKNOWLEDGMENTS | iii |
| EXECUTIVE SUMMARY | iv |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | viii |
| INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| Recovery Unit Designation | 1 |
| Geographic Description | 1 |
| DISTRIBUTION AND ABUNDANCE | 6 |
| Status of Bull Trout at the Time of Listing | 6 |
| Current Distribution and Abundance | 6 |
| REASONS FOR DECLINE | 11 |
| Dams | 11 |
| Forestry Management Practices | 12 |
| Livestock Grazing | 13 |
| Agricultural Practices | 14 |
| Transportation Networks | 15 |
| Mining | 16 |
| Residential Development and Urbanization | 16 |
| Fisheries Management | 16 |
| Isolation and Habitat Fragmentation | 20 |
| ONGOING RECOVERY UNIT CONSERVATION MEASURES | 22 |
| State of Idaho | 23 |
| STRATEGY FOR RECOVERY | 25 |
| Recovery Goals and Objectives | 27 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Recovery Criteria | 31 |
| ACTIONS NEEDED | 33 |
| Recovery Measures Narrative | 33 |
| IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE | 47 |
| REFERENCES CITED | 57 |
| APPENDIX A: Summary of sampling efforts and results in the Little Lost River drainage between 1992 and 1997. | 61 |
| APPENDIX B: Approach used by the Little Lost River Recovery Unit Team to develop potential recovery tasks. | 76 |
| APPENDIX C: Estimated abundance of adult-size bull trout in each local population and minimum abundance for recovery. | 121 |
| APPENDIX D: List of Chapters. | 122 |

LIST OF TABLES

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 1. Mean annual and monthly air temperature and precipitation at Howe, Idaho (1961–1990). | 3 |
| Table 2. Estimated densities (individuals per stream kilometer) of rainbow trout, brook trout, bull trout, and all species combined for two reaches of the Little Lost River from surveys conducted in the 1980's and 1990's. | 8 |
| Table 3. Core area and local populations in the Little Lost River Recovery Unit, Idaho. | 25 |
| Table 4. Summary of values for recovery criteria in the Little Lost River Recovery Unit. | 31 |

LIST OF FIGURES

| | |
|---|----|
| Figure 1. Bull trout recovery units in the United States. The Little Lost River Recovery Unit is highlighted. | 2 |
| Figure 2. Mean monthly discharge of Little Lost River below the confluence of Wet Creek (water years 1958–1996) and near Howe (water years 1941–1981) (LLRITAT 1998). | 5 |
| Figure 3. Location of bull trout local populations within the Little Lost River Recovery Unit | 26 |