

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DISCLAIMER	ii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	iii
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
INTRODUCTION	1
Recovery Unit Designation	1
Geographic Description	3
DISTRIBUTION AND ABUNDANCE	10
Status of Bull Trout at the Time of Listing	10
Current Distribution and Abundance	10
REASONS FOR DECLINE	17
Dams	17
Forest Management Practices	24
Livestock Grazing	29
Agricultural Practices	33
Transportation Networks	36
Residential Development and Urbanization	39
Mining	42
Fisheries Management	42
Isolation and Habitat Fragmentation	49
ONGOING RECOVERY UNIT CONSERVATION MEASURES	52
STRATEGY FOR RECOVERY	56
Recovery Goals and Objectives	58
Recovery Criteria	63

Research Needs	64
The Role of Artificial Propagation and Transplantation	66
Estimated Date of Recovery	68
ACTIONS NEEDED	70
Recovery Measures Narrative	70
IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE	94
REFERENCES	119
APPENDIX A. List of priority streams in the Tucannon River Core Area.	130
APPENDIX B. List of priority streams in the Asotin Creek Core Area.	131
APPENDIX C. List of prioritized streams in the Tucannon River Core Area.	132
APPENDIX D. List of prioritized streams in the Asotin Creek Core Area.	133
APPENDIX E. List of Chapters	134

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Streams in the Tucannon River Core Area (8) and Asotin Creek Core Area (2) where bull trout are known to spawn	12
Table 2. Bull trout redd counts in the Tucannon River and Asotin Creek Core Areas.	15

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Bull trout recovery units in the United States. The Snake River Washington Recovery Unit is highlighted.	1
Figure 2. Snake River Washington Recovery Unit for bull trout	2
Figure 3. Tucannon River Core Area with major drainages shown	3
Figure 4. Asotin Creek Core Area with major drainages shown.	7